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(E)-N,N-Diethyl-3-hydroxy-3,5-diphenylpent-4-enamide

Zhi-Fang Yu,* Yan-Gang Li, Juan Li and Zhi-Min Zhao

Department of Chemistry, Tianjin University, Tianjin 300072, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: zfyu@tju.edu.cn

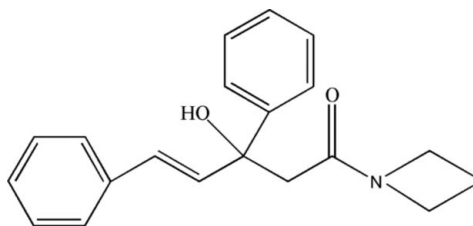
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 294$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$ Å; R factor = 0.054; wR factor = 0.202; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.9.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2$, was synthesized by a Reformatsky-type reaction. In the molecule, the dihedral angle between the two phenyl rings is $66.1(1)^\circ$ and the crystal packing exhibits no classical hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Ocamp & Doliber (2004).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2$
 $M_r = 323.42$
 Orthorhombic, $Pbca$
 $a = 10.156(3)$ Å
 $b = 10.339(4)$ Å
 $c = 35.621(12)$ Å

$V = 3741(2)$ Å³
 $Z = 8$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.07$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 294(2)$ K
 $0.22 \times 0.20 \times 0.16$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.984$, $T_{\max} = 0.988$

11761 measured reflections
 3271 independent reflections
 1480 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.060$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.054$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.202$
 $S = 1.03$
 3271 reflections
 220 parameters

12 restraints
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.14$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.15$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1997; data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Bruker, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: AT2270).

References

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 Sheldrick, G. M. (1997). SHELXS97 and SHELXL97. University of Göttingen, Germany.

supplementary materials

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(*E*)-*N,N*-Diethyl-3-hydroxy-3,5-diphenylpent-4-enamide

Z.-F. Yu, Y.-G. Li, J. Li and Z.-M. Zhao

Comment

The Reformatsky reaction provides a good strategy of carbon-carbon bond formation (Ocamp & Doliber, 2004). In our study on the Reformatsky-type reaction of α -bromoacetamide with α,β -unsaturated ketone, we found that the most attractive feature of the reaction is its chemoselectivity, and a new compound, (I), has been synthesized by reaction of 1,3-diphenyl-propenone with *N,N*-diethyl-2-bromoacetamide. The structure determination of compound (I) was undertaken and the results are presented here.

The bond distances and angles are in good agreement with those respective normal values. In compound (I), the dihedral angle between the two phenyl rings is 113.9 (1)°, and the carbon-carbon double bond adopts *E*-configuration, which is also confirmed by the respective coupling constant ($J = 16$ Hz) in the ^1H NMR spectroscopy of compound (I). The torsion angle of C6—C7—C8—C9 is -179.3 (3)°, which indicates that they are approximately coplanar. The bond distance of C17—N1 [1.334 (4) Å] is significantly shorter than those of C18—N1 [1.482 (4) Å] and C20—N1 [1.487 (5) Å] because of p - π conjugation.

Experimental

To a solution of 1,3-diphenyl-propenone (1 mmol) in dichloromethane (5 ml), *N,N*-diethyl-2-bromoacetamide (2 mmol), zinc powder (3 mmol) and a trace amount of iodine were added to the mixture in order. The reaction mixture was refluxed with stirring for 5 h and then quenched with a saturated solution of ammonium chloride (8 ml). The mixture was filtered and extracted with dichloromethane, dried over magnesium sulfate. After evaporation of the solvent, a white solid was obtained (0.236 g, yield 73%) by column chromatography (silica gel/petroleum ether-ethyl acetate = 7/3, v/v). The colorless single crystals of compound was obtained through the evaporation of ethyl acetate-petroleum ether. Spectroscopic analysis: IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 3293, 1613; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , δ , p.p.m.): 7.54-7.18 (m, 10H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.67 (d, 1H), 6.47 (d, 1H), 3.29 (m, 4H), 2.99 (d, 1H), 2.90 (d, 1H), 1.16 (t, 3H), 0.98 (t, 3H).

Refinement

All carbon H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding ($\text{C—H} = 0.93 - 0.97$ Å). For the CH and CH_2 groups, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ values were set equal to $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ and for the methyl groups, they were set equal to $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. Atom H1 was refined with $\text{O1—H1} = 0.82$ Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$.

Figures

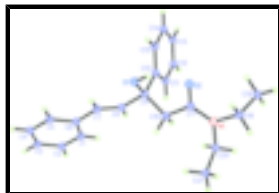


Fig. 1. View of the molecule of (I), showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

(E)—N,N-Diethyl-3-hydroxy-3,5-diphenylpent-4-enamide

Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{25}NO_2$

$M_r = 323.42$

Orthorhombic, *Pbca*

Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab

$a = 10.156 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 10.339 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 35.621 (12) \text{ \AA}$

$V = 3741 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F_{000} = 1392$

$D_x = 1.149 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point: 318 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 1542 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}20.5^\circ$

$\mu = 0.07 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 294 (2) \text{ K}$

Needle, colourless

$0.22 \times 0.20 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 294(2) \text{ K}$

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.984$, $T_{\max} = 0.988$

11761 measured reflections

3271 independent reflections

1480 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.060$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$

$\theta_{\min} = 1.1^\circ$

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 5$

$l = -42 \rightarrow 34$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.054$

$wR(F^2) = 0.202$

$S = 1.03$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0596P)^2 + 0.1641P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.14 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

3271 reflections $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.15 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 220 parameters Extinction correction: none
 12 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	-0.0108 (2)	0.4384 (2)	0.34952 (6)	0.0708 (7)
H1	-0.0179	0.4120	0.3279	0.106*
O2	0.0823 (3)	0.2997 (3)	0.29268 (6)	0.0793 (8)
N1	0.2939 (3)	0.2396 (3)	0.29241 (7)	0.0690 (9)
C1	0.1788 (4)	0.5408 (4)	0.48042 (10)	0.0810 (12)
H1A	0.2237	0.4649	0.4747	0.097*
C2	0.2020 (4)	0.6018 (5)	0.51398 (11)	0.0945 (14)
H2	0.2622	0.5666	0.5308	0.113*
C3	0.1385 (5)	0.7126 (5)	0.52296 (12)	0.0944 (14)
H3	0.1554	0.7532	0.5458	0.113*
C4	0.0503 (5)	0.7645 (4)	0.49870 (13)	0.0993 (15)
H4	0.0064	0.8406	0.5048	0.119*
C5	0.0261 (4)	0.7036 (4)	0.46502 (10)	0.0831 (12)
H5	-0.0348	0.7394	0.4485	0.100*
C6	0.0898 (3)	0.5906 (3)	0.45503 (8)	0.0592 (9)
C7	0.0603 (3)	0.5289 (4)	0.41901 (8)	0.0621 (9)
H7	0.0076	0.5752	0.4024	0.074*
C8	0.1004 (3)	0.4155 (4)	0.40781 (8)	0.0586 (9)
H8	0.1524	0.3686	0.4244	0.070*
C9	0.0707 (3)	0.3528 (3)	0.37033 (8)	0.0546 (9)
C10	0.0025 (3)	0.2238 (3)	0.37714 (8)	0.0536 (9)
C11	0.0664 (4)	0.1252 (4)	0.39667 (10)	0.0740 (11)
H11	0.1530	0.1382	0.4043	0.089*
C12	0.0074 (6)	0.0114 (5)	0.40498 (12)	0.0988 (14)
H12	0.0531	-0.0519	0.4182	0.119*
C13	-0.1177 (7)	-0.0099 (5)	0.39410 (13)	0.1073 (17)
H13	-0.1579	-0.0882	0.3999	0.129*

supplementary materials

C14	-0.1873 (4)	0.0831 (6)	0.37449 (12)	0.0945 (15)
H14	-0.2736	0.0679	0.3670	0.113*
C15	-0.1249 (4)	0.2011 (4)	0.36615 (9)	0.0746 (11)
H15	-0.1707	0.2645	0.3530	0.089*
C16	0.2026 (3)	0.3355 (4)	0.34956 (8)	0.0631 (10)
H16A	0.2484	0.4178	0.3492	0.076*
H16B	0.2566	0.2747	0.3634	0.076*
C17	0.1878 (4)	0.2876 (3)	0.30959 (9)	0.0565 (9)
C18	0.2871 (4)	0.2085 (4)	0.25183 (9)	0.0767 (11)
H18A	0.2266	0.2676	0.2396	0.092*
H18B	0.3733	0.2203	0.2407	0.092*
C19	0.2427 (5)	0.0740 (4)	0.24549 (13)	0.1223 (17)
H19A	0.3028	0.0152	0.2574	0.183*
H19B	0.2400	0.0567	0.2190	0.183*
H19C	0.1563	0.0627	0.2560	0.183*
C20	0.4265 (5)	0.2287 (5)	0.30977 (11)	0.1050 (17)
H20A	0.4744	0.1586	0.2979	0.126*
H20B	0.4170	0.2078	0.3362	0.126*
C21	0.5042 (5)	0.3523 (7)	0.30588 (13)	0.133 (2)
H21A	0.5124	0.3741	0.2798	0.199*
H21B	0.5902	0.3406	0.3165	0.199*
H21C	0.4595	0.4208	0.3188	0.199*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
O1	0.0724 (17)	0.0813 (17)	0.0586 (13)	0.0152 (13)	-0.0094 (13)	-0.0002 (12)
O2	0.0540 (16)	0.129 (2)	0.0554 (13)	-0.0034 (15)	-0.0014 (12)	-0.0159 (14)
N1	0.065 (2)	0.088 (2)	0.0539 (16)	0.0176 (17)	0.0032 (16)	-0.0027 (14)
C1	0.083 (3)	0.098 (3)	0.062 (2)	0.011 (2)	-0.008 (2)	-0.019 (2)
C2	0.098 (4)	0.124 (4)	0.062 (2)	0.000 (3)	-0.009 (2)	-0.020 (3)
C3	0.103 (4)	0.114 (4)	0.067 (3)	-0.033 (3)	0.016 (3)	-0.028 (3)
C4	0.124 (4)	0.079 (3)	0.095 (3)	-0.002 (3)	0.008 (3)	-0.030 (3)
C5	0.102 (3)	0.073 (3)	0.075 (2)	0.002 (2)	-0.005 (2)	-0.010 (2)
C6	0.061 (2)	0.066 (2)	0.0509 (18)	-0.0086 (19)	0.0087 (18)	-0.0026 (17)
C7	0.062 (2)	0.070 (3)	0.0534 (19)	-0.003 (2)	-0.0007 (17)	0.0001 (18)
C8	0.054 (2)	0.073 (3)	0.0491 (18)	-0.0012 (19)	0.0007 (15)	-0.0031 (17)
C9	0.0411 (19)	0.075 (2)	0.0479 (17)	0.0050 (18)	-0.0027 (15)	-0.0011 (16)
C10	0.045 (2)	0.072 (2)	0.0440 (16)	-0.0017 (19)	0.0070 (16)	-0.0115 (17)
C11	0.072 (3)	0.080 (3)	0.070 (2)	-0.008 (2)	0.001 (2)	-0.002 (2)
C12	0.121 (4)	0.092 (4)	0.083 (3)	-0.014 (3)	0.001 (3)	-0.002 (3)
C13	0.153 (6)	0.101 (4)	0.067 (3)	-0.036 (4)	0.029 (3)	-0.006 (3)
C14	0.070 (3)	0.135 (4)	0.078 (3)	-0.044 (3)	0.019 (2)	-0.036 (3)
C15	0.054 (2)	0.107 (3)	0.063 (2)	-0.004 (2)	0.0058 (19)	-0.017 (2)
C16	0.050 (2)	0.087 (3)	0.0518 (18)	-0.0079 (19)	0.0039 (16)	-0.0057 (17)
C17	0.049 (2)	0.068 (2)	0.0527 (19)	-0.0041 (19)	0.0037 (18)	0.0024 (17)
C18	0.082 (3)	0.086 (3)	0.062 (2)	0.011 (2)	0.009 (2)	-0.002 (2)
C19	0.182 (5)	0.084 (3)	0.101 (3)	0.009 (3)	-0.002 (3)	-0.015 (3)

C20	0.099 (4)	0.151 (5)	0.065 (2)	0.061 (4)	0.006 (3)	0.000 (3)
C21	0.080 (3)	0.210 (6)	0.108 (3)	-0.008 (4)	-0.001 (3)	-0.037 (4)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

O1—C9	1.421 (4)	C10—C11	1.395 (5)
O1—H1	0.8200	C11—C12	1.353 (6)
O2—C17	1.235 (4)	C11—H11	0.9300
N1—C17	1.334 (4)	C12—C13	1.347 (6)
N1—C18	1.482 (4)	C12—H12	0.9300
N1—C20	1.487 (5)	C13—C14	1.382 (6)
C1—C2	1.372 (5)	C13—H13	0.9300
C1—C6	1.378 (5)	C14—C15	1.406 (6)
C1—H1A	0.9300	C14—H14	0.9300
C2—C3	1.353 (6)	C15—H15	0.9300
C2—H2	0.9300	C16—C17	1.515 (4)
C3—C4	1.356 (6)	C16—H16A	0.9700
C3—H3	0.9300	C16—H16B	0.9700
C4—C5	1.377 (5)	C18—C19	1.480 (5)
C4—H4	0.9300	C18—H18A	0.9700
C5—C6	1.382 (5)	C18—H18B	0.9700
C5—H5	0.9300	C19—H19A	0.9600
C6—C7	1.464 (4)	C19—H19B	0.9600
C7—C8	1.303 (4)	C19—H19C	0.9600
C7—H7	0.9300	C20—C21	1.508 (7)
C8—C9	1.515 (4)	C20—H20A	0.9700
C8—H8	0.9300	C20—H20B	0.9700
C9—C10	1.521 (5)	C21—H21A	0.9600
C9—C16	1.540 (4)	C21—H21B	0.9600
C10—C15	1.373 (5)	C21—H21C	0.9600
C9—O1—H1	109.5	C12—C13—C14	120.9 (5)
C17—N1—C18	119.3 (3)	C12—C13—H13	119.5
C17—N1—C20	124.7 (3)	C14—C13—H13	119.5
C18—N1—C20	115.6 (3)	C13—C14—C15	118.7 (4)
C2—C1—C6	120.8 (4)	C13—C14—H14	120.7
C2—C1—H1A	119.6	C15—C14—H14	120.7
C6—C1—H1A	119.6	C10—C15—C14	120.9 (4)
C3—C2—C1	120.9 (4)	C10—C15—H15	119.6
C3—C2—H2	119.6	C14—C15—H15	119.6
C1—C2—H2	119.6	C17—C16—C9	113.8 (3)
C2—C3—C4	120.0 (4)	C17—C16—H16A	108.8
C2—C3—H3	120.0	C9—C16—H16A	108.8
C4—C3—H3	120.0	C17—C16—H16B	108.8
C3—C4—C5	119.5 (4)	C9—C16—H16B	108.8
C3—C4—H4	120.2	H16A—C16—H16B	107.7
C5—C4—H4	120.2	O2—C17—N1	120.9 (3)
C4—C5—C6	121.8 (4)	O2—C17—C16	120.7 (3)
C4—C5—H5	119.1	N1—C17—C16	118.2 (3)
C6—C5—H5	119.1	C19—C18—N1	111.6 (3)

supplementary materials

C1—C6—C5	117.0 (3)	C19—C18—H18A	109.3
C1—C6—C7	123.1 (3)	N1—C18—H18A	109.3
C5—C6—C7	119.9 (3)	C19—C18—H18B	109.3
C8—C7—C6	126.6 (3)	N1—C18—H18B	109.3
C8—C7—H7	116.7	H18A—C18—H18B	108.0
C6—C7—H7	116.7	C18—C19—H19A	109.5
C7—C8—C9	126.4 (3)	C18—C19—H19B	109.5
C7—C8—H8	116.8	H19A—C19—H19B	109.5
C9—C8—H8	116.8	C18—C19—H19C	109.5
O1—C9—C8	108.0 (3)	H19A—C19—H19C	109.5
O1—C9—C10	111.3 (3)	H19B—C19—H19C	109.5
C8—C9—C10	109.0 (2)	N1—C20—C21	111.8 (4)
O1—C9—C16	109.2 (2)	N1—C20—H20A	109.3
C8—C9—C16	107.4 (2)	C21—C20—H20A	109.3
C10—C9—C16	111.8 (3)	N1—C20—H20B	109.3
C15—C10—C11	117.1 (4)	C21—C20—H20B	109.3
C15—C10—C9	122.3 (3)	H20A—C20—H20B	107.9
C11—C10—C9	120.6 (3)	C20—C21—H21A	109.5
C12—C11—C10	122.6 (4)	C20—C21—H21B	109.5
C12—C11—H11	118.7	H21A—C21—H21B	109.5
C10—C11—H11	118.7	C20—C21—H21C	109.5
C13—C12—C11	119.8 (5)	H21A—C21—H21C	109.5
C13—C12—H12	120.1	H21B—C21—H21C	109.5
C11—C12—H12	120.1		
C6—C1—C2—C3	-0.2 (6)	C9—C10—C11—C12	176.7 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.2 (7)	C10—C11—C12—C13	0.3 (6)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.0 (7)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.0 (6)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.3 (7)	C12—C13—C14—C15	-0.2 (6)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.0 (5)	C11—C10—C15—C14	0.1 (5)
C2—C1—C6—C7	-179.4 (3)	C9—C10—C15—C14	-176.8 (3)
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.3 (6)	C13—C14—C15—C10	0.1 (5)
C4—C5—C6—C7	179.7 (4)	O1—C9—C16—C17	-56.6 (4)
C1—C6—C7—C8	8.0 (6)	C8—C9—C16—C17	-173.4 (3)
C5—C6—C7—C8	-171.4 (4)	C10—C9—C16—C17	67.0 (4)
C6—C7—C8—C9	-179.3 (3)	C18—N1—C17—O2	4.0 (5)
C7—C8—C9—O1	-0.9 (5)	C20—N1—C17—O2	176.3 (4)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-122.0 (4)	C18—N1—C17—C16	-171.8 (3)
C7—C8—C9—C16	116.7 (4)	C20—N1—C17—C16	0.5 (5)
O1—C9—C10—C15	-4.0 (4)	C9—C16—C17—O2	20.4 (5)
C8—C9—C10—C15	115.1 (3)	C9—C16—C17—N1	-163.8 (3)
C16—C9—C10—C15	-126.3 (3)	C17—N1—C18—C19	-89.5 (4)
O1—C9—C10—C11	179.2 (3)	C20—N1—C18—C19	97.5 (4)
C8—C9—C10—C11	-61.8 (4)	C17—N1—C20—C21	-85.4 (4)
C16—C9—C10—C11	56.8 (4)	C18—N1—C20—C21	87.2 (4)
C15—C10—C11—C12	-0.3 (5)		

Fig. 1

